UNDERSTAND THE KEY BOOK PUBLISHING PATHS

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TRADITIONAL

KEY CHARACTERISTICS
- Author receives advance and royalties, usually based on life-of-copyright contract
- Process often takes 1–2 years
- Agent often required; highly selective process

VALUE FOR AUTHOR
- Publisher shoulders financial and creative risk
- Physical bookstore distribution often a given
- Best chance of mainstream media coverage and reviews
- Years of expertise in book editing, design, and production working for you
- Marketing and publicity dept. insight, advice, assistance

WARNINGS + EXCEPTIONS
- New digital-only imprints may offer no advance, charge for services, yet demand same rights as other contracts
- Part of the advance may be paid up to one year after the book's publication date
- Successful indie/DIY authors can negotiate better deals and sometimes keep their e-book rights

EXAMPLES
- The Big Six publishers (media conglomerate owned)
- Small, independent presses, such as Graywolf, Tin House, and Algonquin
- Mid-size publishers, such as Sourcebooks and F+W Media
- University presses, which often take lifetime rights and even copyright

PARTNERSHIP

KEY CHARACTERISTICS
- Author partners with agent, publisher, or author collective, sharing the risk and the revenue
- Author does not pay a fee to publish, but advance unlikely
- There is a selection process; the partner does not accept all interested authors
- Partner provides industry savvy and marketing expertise

VALUE FOR AUTHOR
- Lower risk than DIY self-publishing; better royalties than traditional publishing
- Gain benefit of a partner with experience and knowledge of the book publishing industry
- Opportunity to focus more on creative work, less on administrative, business end

WARNINGS + EXCEPTIONS
- Not all partners are created equal; some may offer little more than digital distribution and administration
- Changing landscape means contracts may vary widely from partner to partner; consider hiring an agent to review the contract before signing
- Make sure your partner is doing something meaningful to earn their share of revenue
- Do not confuse this for agent-assisted self-pub (see below for special cases)

EXAMPLES
- Rogue Reader
- Diversion Books
- Cool Gus Publishing

FULLY ASSISTED

KEY CHARACTERISTICS
- Author pays an upfront fee for a package of services; service provider does only what is paid for
- All work is accepted; the only criteria is that author can pay
- Author receives better royalties than a traditional contract, but makes less than DIY options

VALUE FOR AUTHOR
- All you have to do is write a check and let the service provider do all the work

WARNINGS + EXCEPTIONS
- You get only what you pay for; you may end up with a book without commercial viability
- Your book may be available for order through bookstores, but it is rarely ever physically distributed/stocked
- The service company will try to sell you additional services that may provide little value
- Books published through these services are often seen as lower quality than every other type of self-publishing
- The self-pub success stories you hear about do not come from full-assist services

EXAMPLES
- Author Solutions, which includes: Archway, Xlibris, AuthorHouse, iUniverse, Abbott Press, Westbow, DellArte Press, Balboa Press
- Infinity Publishing
- Outskirts Publishing

DIY + DISTRIBUTOR

KEY CHARACTERISTICS
- Author does all/most work on her own, hires outside assistance as needed, and provides the distributor with final files
- The distribution service may charge an upfront fee and/or take a cut of sales, and is responsible for paying you
- Nonexclusive; the author is not bound to the distributor or giving up rights

VALUE FOR AUTHOR
- For e-book publishing, removes admin headache of managing accounts at multiple online retailers
- For print or POD distribution, a service partner is mandatory; however, your book will not likely be stocked in stores, merely available for order
- Some services provide free or paid e-book file conversion, marketing tools, and other services on an a la carte basis

WARNINGS + EXCEPTIONS
- Some distributors are also book retailers, such as Smashwords, Lulu, and Blurb

EXAMPLES
- Smashwords (e-books)
- BookBaby (e-books)
- eBookPartnership.com
- CreateSpace (owned by Amazon, POD service)
- Lulu (e-books and POD; avoid fully assisted service)
- Lightning Source (POD)
- Blurb (full-color books)
- BookCountry (e-books)
- Vook (enhanced e-books)

DIY DIRECT

KEY CHARACTERISTICS
- Author does all the work on her own, hires outside assistance as needed, and provides retailers with finished, ready-to-go files or books
- The retailer takes a cut of your sales, which may vary based on the price you set
- Nonexclusive; the author deals with each retailer on at-will basis

VALUE FOR AUTHOR
- Maximizes earnings; by dealing direct, authors get highest possible percentage of sales
- Authors can usually make changes and updates on the fly, as often as needed
- Author retains maximum control over product, pricing, marketing, etc

WARNINGS + EXCEPTIONS
- Demands the most skill and effort from the author to get the best quality book
- Amazon demands exclusivity if you enroll in KDP Select
- Some agents will offer to assist you with DIY e-book publishing, and take 15% of your sales (see special cases)
- It is difficult to indie publish enhanced e-books outside of Apple without a distirbution or service partner

EXAMPLES
- Amazon KDP
- Nook Press (Barnes & Noble)
- Kobo Writing Life
- Apple iBookstore
- Scribd

LESS CONTROL ▸▸▸